



**UPCOMING EVENTS**

**Inter house singing competition**

Sing your hearts out and embrace that national identity as the houses compete in a heated competition

**Intra MUN**

Speak up and be glorified or remain in the shadows...

**Krishna Jhanmashtami**

Vibrancy and color at its best

**JASE cup**

Great games, good food and groundbreaking sportsmanship.

**Cultural FEST**

The much awaited, the much anticipated but the details yet to be known



**IB'S TAKE ON TOK**



Mr. Babul Das, a TOK expert is an IB examiner cum Biology teacher by profession. Students claimed that even though he is an expert, the way he explained, his simplicity, the depth of his knowledge etc; made them feel surreal and extremely enlightened.

The students of IBDP are really enlightened and would like to look forward to his further guidance and help for their upcoming Internal Assessment and TOK essays. They are extremely keen on receiving further input from the management.



**WINNERS OF 'BATTLE OF THE BEST'**

**SENIOR CATEGORY:**

**Distinction Awardees –**

Nandita Manoj Nair

Danika Joplin

Lekha Bengeri

Yash Jhunjhunwala

Aastha Medhi

Khushaal Motwani

Rithika Mothukuri

Anagha P.

Abdul Ameen

Swathy K.J.

**Excellence Awardees –**

Anson Kwok

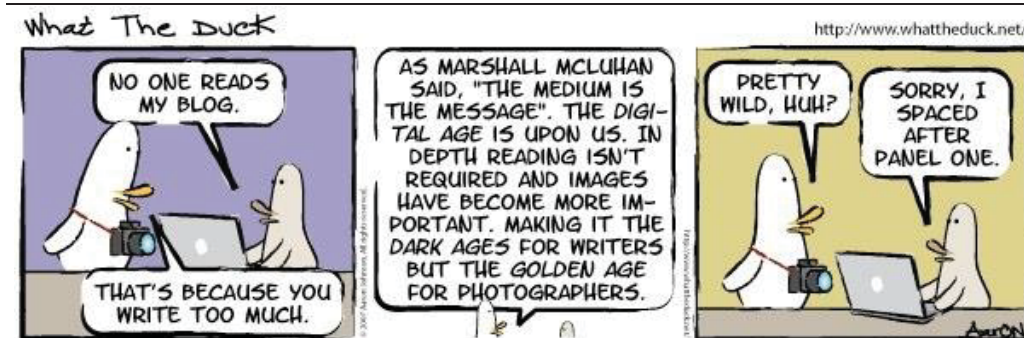
Shruthi N

Bellala Aryan Reddy

Neel P. Sadafule

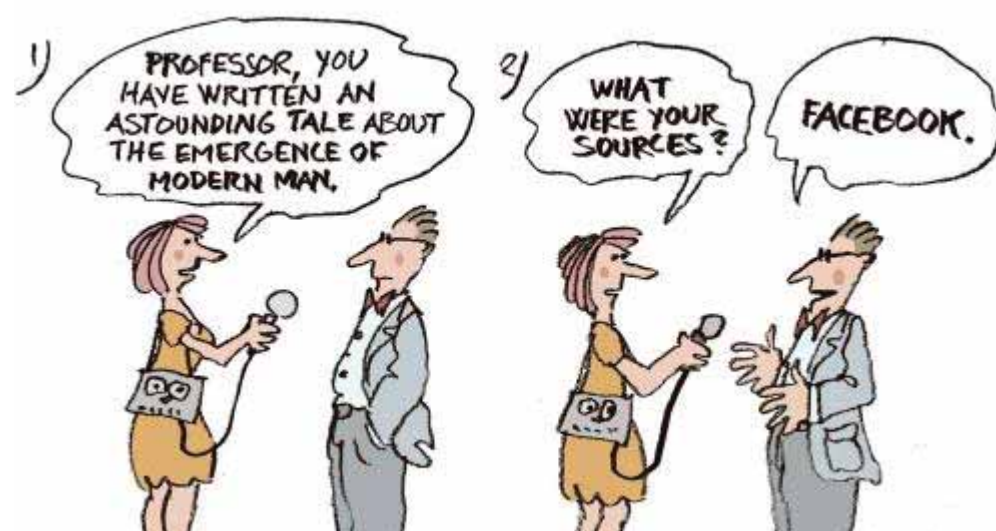
Sumedh Srinath

Khushali Patel



**JOURNALISM – WHAT'S SO GREAT ABOUT IT?**

A bunch of elaborate and hard to understand set of vocabulary put together with news that no one truly cares about, this is something journalism is definitely not about. It is about disseminating information that has relevance to our day to day lives and empowering the voices of the common youth. Moreover, words are not the only tool used for journalism; visual journalism has made its mark tremendously. Read on to discover the true nature of journalism and go on a journey of enlightenment.



A.S.H.A, which stands for All Should Help All, is a club with charity as the main motive. The focus is on providing for people in need by raising money through events like 'Football For A Cause', 'Junior Badminton Premier League' etc. These events give students opportunities to purchase a water purifier the previous year for a school which was in need of clean drinking water. The club gives a platform for the students who have never been gifted the opportunity to donate to do so now. The club hopes that their future events will be met with great success and more participation.

EDITORIAL BOARD	
<b>Teachers In Charge</b>	- Mr. Muralaeeharan N.K. , Mrs. Beena Lorance
<b>Consultant</b>	- Mr. Sankaran Madhavan
<b>Chief Editors</b>	- Lekha Bengeri , Abdul Ameen
<b>Associate Editors</b>	- Kartik Rao , Piyush R Jain , Tushar Malhotra, Jeet M Chandan
<b>Technical Head</b>	- Ronith Ramesh , Srinivas Sriram, Pranay Poladia
<b>Creative Head</b>	- Lyra Trench Lyngdoh
<b>Designing Head</b>	- Mohit Vasudevan , Rion Ito Sen



## NEWS THAT MATTERS



## NATIONAL NEWS...

**JNU student Umar Khalid shot, escapes unhurt**

Some unidentified men targeted JNU student leader Umar Khalid and gunshots were heard at the Constitution Club near Parliament today, but he escaped unhurt, police said.

**At least 15 pilgrims injured in Muzaffarpur temple stampede**

At least 15 pilgrims were injured in a stampede at Muzaffarpur in North Bihar early on Monday morning.

All the injured have been admitted to the local government hospital for medical attention. No report of any casualty has come so far.

**Heavy flooding puts Kerala in crisis**

Many parts of Kerala were grappling with a looming crisis on Friday as a heavy rainfall warning and tidal flooding alert looked set to compound the worsening flood situation in the State.



The State Disaster Management Authority issued a red alert for eight districts following a heavy rainfall warning by the weather office. The Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services has also issued a tidal flooding alert for Kerala.

## INTERNATIONAL NEWS...

**China's Xi Jinping beset by economic, political challenges**

The challenges so far are not seen as a threat to Xi's grip on power, but for many Chinese, the government's credibility is on the line. As China's leaders gather for their annual Yellow Sea retreat, the country's political waters are looking choppy. Chinese President and ruling Communist Party leader Xi Jinping is beset by economic, foreign policy and domestic political challenges just months after clearing his way to rule for as long as he wants as China's most dominant leader since Mao Zedong.

Mounting criticism of the Xi administration's policies has exposed the risks he faces from amassing so much power: He's made himself a natural target for blame. "Having concentrated power, Xi is responsible for all policy setbacks and policy failures," said Joseph Cheng, a retired City University of Hong Kong professor and long-time observer of Chinese politics. Notably, Xi used to dominate state-run newspapers' front pages and the state broadcaster CCTV's news bulletins on a daily basis but has in recent weeks made fewer public appearances. "He can't shift the blame, so he's responding by taking a lower profile," Cheng said. The challenges so far aren't seen as a threat to Xi's grip on power, but for many Chinese, the government's credibility is on the line.

Of greatest concern to many is the trade war with the U.S. that threatens higher tariffs on hundreds of billions of dollars of Chinese exports. Critics say they've yet to see a coherent strategy from Beijing that could guide negotiations with Washington and avoid a major blow to the economy. Beijing instead seems to be opting for defiance and retaliatory measures of its own.

**Education and the Ethics of Convenience**

The beginning of academic sessions, when parent's whither in anxiety, students step tentatively and with trepidation, into adult shoes and advice flows freely sought or unsought, is a paradox. I thought then, that as an educator of sorts I could (should?) pen my thoughts on this whole dilemma of becoming "Educated" and the role institutions seem to play in that process.

"Business ethics" is an oxymoron; In addition, education is, undoubtedly, one of the most lucrative businesses in the world. So what do students, teachers and educators do? Is modern education supposed to prepare young graduates for a lifetime of vicious competition, with highly questionable ethics or train them for careers while preparing them for life? Definitive answers are still highly debatable but the importance of fostering ethical values is most certainly not.

Morality has always had a very suspicious and subjective slant. However, when educators, like others in society find ethics flexible enough to justify amoral actions and perspectives, the danger is very real. Our schools and colleges breed destructive attitudes in the name of success. Success is always measured in terms of material achievement and power. When a young person, supposedly enlightened by secular education, develops a blinkered outlook on life and morality, who is to be held responsible? The teacher, the parent or the student?

"Doing what is right in a given set of circumstances", is the modern interpretation of ethical behavior. How ethical is that definition? When I train students to succeed at any cost, convince them that power and wealth decide the equation of success, that ends to justify the means, how ethical am I? Is it necessary that educators need to be more ethically balanced than others? Tough questions to answer with absolutes. However, address it we must, or pay the terrible price of a world ruled by the personality and not character ethic - a world which in most cases has already run amok, morally. India in recent history is a terrifying example of these amoral principles. Society has not only developed a blinkered outlook but conveniently chooses to ignore what truly matters in relation to "economic progresses".

There was a time when success was defined by conscience and not mere tangible assets. Stephen Covey immortalized it in his path-breaking "Seven habits of effective people". No more. True; there are definitive ethical leaders and trainers. But most of the time, today, an educator trains young minds in the 'business' of success. Hone the personality, ignore character and justify actions that are patently amoral with the specious reasoning of "preparing youngsters for the real world"! Today, the world as we know it is divided into those who have and those who don't. The real world is one that 'does not have' and is marginalized and pushed into ignominious oblivion. The virtual world of the 'haves', on the other hand, is replete with luxury and every imaginable creature comfort, where opportunities abound for material and social advancement. In this economic and social scenario, subjects and courses are designed and chosen, not for social relevance but with the mantra of instant gratification. Schools, colleges and B schools churn out managers and entrepreneurs who don't hesitate to deprive societies of sustainability; who breed organizations of gross selfishness and throw ethics away in favor of convenience. And sadly, "Value Education" merely supplies, most of the time, material values and not timeless principles of life sustaining forces.

Are there truly ethical principles that are timeless? Is a personal response possible in a given set of circumstances that can be both convenient and ethical? Can one satisfy the conscience and the purse simultaneously? Moot points, indeed! So then, where does it leave education today? In a world driven by greed and questionable ethics, any educational program that conscientizes a student will always be relevant. An educational institution that makes time-honored principles of mutual respect, of honorable behavior, of ethical response in favor of the common good, of sharing over greed, of friendship and camaraderie rather than partisan attitudes, of acceptance of differences over envy and suspicion, will certainly have sustainability. Sustainability in terms of building ethical responses to emerging scenarios rather than survival in a dog-eat-dog world. It is here that educators and parents need to find common ground; where ethics meets the mechanics of convenience and defines it in terms of conscience rather than lucre.

An ancient Russian adage defines charity as sharing a bone with a dog when you're as hungry as the dog. Idealistic, perhaps, but nevertheless eternally and globally relevant. More than ever before, today we need education to shape current and future generations to address issues with strong yet secular, cosmopolitan yet ethical perspectives. Failure to do so will condemn the world into non-ethical and social chaos, as surely as pulling a trigger. It will be but a matter of time and of more modern interpretations of "values". We really don't need another avatar as a leader to set the blueprint of a better world; just an active conscience.

## STUDENT VOICES



### Home at Last.

I coughed awkwardly as I caught a glimpse of myself, my mouth parting slightly and my jaw practically dropping on the floor. Cropped blonde hair hugged my petite frame, with a lollipop stuck between my crooked teeth that jutted outwards. I was adorned in a plaid outfit, my sneakers gleaming in the sunlight, and my ocean blue eyes sparkling with delight. A cluster of freckles were sprinkled across my puffy cheeks, making it seem as though brown paint was flecked across my face in an impeccable manner.

Tracing the photograph held between my fingers in an affectionate manner, I frowned as I looked down on my 6-year-old self. My pudgy arms had tightly clasped my mother's, while I was seated on my dad's back. We were drenched in colorful paint and happiness, our smiles shining brighter than the stars in the night sky.

Letting out a pensive sigh, I thought about how my fantasies of a perfect family didn't last long. Shortly after my brother's birth, mother decided we weren't good enough for her. We were left forlorn without any explanation whatsoever. It's funny how a mere piece of paper can completely wreck one's life, isn't it?

Skipping a couple years, I joined the California School for Arts and Crafts to pursue my dreams, whereas my brother went to school in Kentucky under my dad's supervision. Things had changed drastically, following my mother's sudden disappearance.

In that moment, my heart was an organ lit on fire, and my memories, the kerosene. I missed home. I missed the way my brother and I fought, and the way my dad forced us to make up. I missed those rare moments when we watched movies in the cellar while throwing popcorn around like confetti. I missed the day's dad and my little brother ganged up on me, poking fun at my pre-pubescent drawings. We weren't the perfect family one would dream of, we were imperfect in our own ways, but maybe I liked it that way.

Wiping the nostalgia that trickled down my cheeks, I walked towards my canvas situated by the window, grabbing the closest brush and bottle of paint near me. My hands painted pictures of better times while my entire mind conceived was a black canvas. Moving my brush to the rhythm of my heart, I painted my dreams and splashed them with color, because I knew such a thing could never be real.

Furrowing my eyebrows upon hearing a heavy knock on my door, I set my art equipment down and cleansed my hands on the grey sweatshirt I was wearing. Slugging towards the door in an inhuman manner, I grumbled incoherent words and banged the door open rather dramatically, only to be greeted with the biggest shock of my life.

"You look like you stepped out of a shower of paint," my brother remarked, pushing past me and welcoming him into my dorm room.

"That's better than looking like you, though, isn't it?" I smirked, proud of the retort I made up.

"Enough, you two!", my dad chimed in the middle of our banter, shooting my brother a glare and stepping forward to embrace me in a bear hug.

And right in that moment, tangled in my father's arms was when I realized that home wasn't always four walls, it was two eyes and a heartbeat.

Mit. M. S.hah,  
IB Year 1-B

## UNSUNG HEROES

15th august, 1947, the date on which we gained freedom from the shackles of 200 years of brutal oppression by the British. The mere mention of this date arouses strong feelings in the hearts of proud Indians and reminds us of the struggles of our freedom fighters such as Mahatma Gandhi, Bhagat Singh, Lala Lajpat Rai, etc. Among them, some came into the limelight and some didn't. But one thing they all had in common was their dream to see a free India bound by oneness and love. So, this Independence day, let us pay tribute to those heroes of our country whose struggles remain unsung.

### 1. VELU NACHIYAR

Velu Nachiyar was the name of the freedom fighter who created the 1st human bomb. When she found the place where the British stored their ammunition, she walked into the ammunition store after dousing herself in oil and lighting herself to destroy the arms. She had opposed British Rule and emerged as one of the most daring freedom fighters of India.



### 2. THE TRIO OF BENOY, BADAL, DINESH

The trio of Benoy Basu, Badal Gupta and Dinesh Gupta targeted a brutal Inspector General of police, Colonel NS Simpson. They wore European outfits, entered Writer's Building and killed him. When they were caught, Benoy consumed cyanide while Badal and Dinesh shot themselves.



### 3. MATANGINI HAZARA

Matangini Hazara was a part of Quit India Movement and Non-Cooperation Movement. She was shot thrice in one of the processions but kept moving ahead with the Indian flag in hand while shouting "Vande Mataram".



### 4. SURYA SEN

His revolution gave rise to several freedom fighters in Bengal. He was the man behind the Chittagong Army Raid and had 64 revolutionaries with him. During the raid, they captured the city and hoisted the Indian National Flag declaring Gandhi Raj. He was later captured, brutally tortured and hanged.





# Youth Ink



## Don't trust your memory

Memory. We rely on, the one thing that we can trust our life with the one thing. This is because it is our own. But is our memory that trustworthy? Is it foolproof? Is it actually our own?

Memory is a playful and notoriously unreliable thing. Most of our memories are our own, formed due to first-hand experiences. However, not all of it is our own. The human brain and its mechanisms have always fascinated scientists and psychologists. Researchers have led them to believe that memory is not constant. Memory is the reactivation of a specific group of neurons. When they investigated the reliability of memory, what they found was unexpected and shocking. They conducted experiments with people, recorded their behavior and studied the functioning of their brains at different situations. They concluded that; Memories are motivated. For instance, when witnesses to an arranged robbery were asked about the color of the robber's hat, they said a dark color. The catch in this situation is that in reality, the robber was not wearing a hat at all. Even then the witnesses were sure that they were wearing the dark colored hat. After much research, the scientists were able to explain this kind of behavior. They concluded that memories may or may not always be true. How do you know if we should trust our memory? Well, just don't trust it!

-Swathy KJ (12 CBSE)

## Friendship

Recall the worst time of your life. Now try to remember that one person who stood by you in that hour of crisis. It could either be a parent, sibling or close friend. Chances are it was the latter. Your friend was there for you, comforting, reassuring and supportive. That is what friends are about; providing constant support. They are the family we always wanted to or dreamt of.

A true friend is one who is always there at your best times and in your worst times of your life. He is the only one other than your parents who is always ready to offer his shoulder when you cry, and always ready to motivate you for whatever path you feel like choosing. Friends are people we love to spend time with. They give us company when we are lonely, support us unconditionally and accept us despite our shortcomings. They make celebrations fun, and they help us be ourselves.

There are few friends who we meet just for a day or may be a month, but still occupy the biggest part of our lives. These are **temporary friends**. The friends who we know more than a year, still know them, and are closely in touch are known as **permanent friends**.

In conclusion, good friends are like a star. You don't always see them, but you know they're always there.

-Pranay (11 CBSE)

## SUCCESS

**Learn from your mistakes, reflect and accept the failure, revisit your passion and keep pursuing your goals no matter what.**

Just how committed are you to your goal? How important it is for you, and what are you willing to sacrifice in order to achieve it. If you focus on the excitement of discovery, your motivation will always be fuelled. If you focus only on results, your motivation will be like weather—it will die the minute you hit a storm. Therefore, the key is to focus on the journey, not the destination.

You have many thoughts in your head, and you always have a choice of which ones to focus on; the ones that will make you emotionally stuck or the ones that will make you move you forward. Next step after getting rid of negative thoughts is to use your imagination. When things go well, you are full of positive energy, and when you are experiencing difficulties, you need to be even more energetic. So rename your situation. It is a matter of imagination! You can always find something to learn even from the worst boss in the world at the most boring job. I have a great exercise for you: Just for three days, think and say positive things only. See what happens. It is easy to burn out when you are very motivated.

Your body and mind rest when you schedule relaxation and fun time into your weekly calendar. Do diverse tasks, keep switching between something creative and logical, keep working alone and with a team. Meditate, just take deep breaths, close your eyes, and focus on one thing for nothing but five minutes. That's all you need to stay motivated and achieve success.

## FUN SECTION

### CROSSWORD-01

**Something to think about...**

**ACROSS**

- 3 \_\_\_\_ sound- when hydrogen is burnt(3)
- 6 Parents are fond of it(9)
- 9 Bollywood item song(5,4)
- 11 American teen singer(6,5)
- 13 Notorious(8)
- 15 Woman's weapon of cookery(5)
- 16 Extra information(8)
- 17 Calum scott hit song(7,2,2,3)
- 18 One of the main results of evolution(9)

**DOWN**

- 1 Tomado(5)
- 2 Dazzling(5)
- 4 Positive(3)
- 5 Something you use to carry(4)
- 7 What one says when you're inquisitive(3,2,4,4)
- 8 Unsocial(9)
- 10 Capital of Chile(8)
- 12 Biased(5)
- 14 1990's sitcom(7)

### THE SCRAMBLED WORD GAME

SOLVE THE FOLLOWING JUMBLED WORDS TO FIND THE FINAL CLUE:

- 1) RAOUTH  
( ) ( ) \_ \_ \_ \_
- 2) KINGIS  
( ) ( ) \_ \_ \_ \_
- 3) DINKLE  
( ) \_ ( ) \_ \_ \_
- 4) CRANED  
( ) \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
- 5) BREMME  
( ) \_ \_ ( ) \_ \_



The herdsman mistook the lamb for a basketball, claiming it to be a \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ !!!

B



**Jewel of the South Seas**

Undoubtedly the most celebrated island in the South Pacific, Bora Bora, is French Polynesia's leading lady. Her beauty is unrivaled and her fame, unwavering. Bora Bora is one of the few places on earth that everyone hopes to witness in their lifetime, and once you see it, you are forever enamored.

Since water is a way of life on the island, popular lagoon excursions include snorkeling, diving, cruising, fishing, paddle boarding, kitesurfing, jet skiing, and of course, shark and ray feeding. You can also take your experience to new heights by parasailing, skydiving, or touring the island by helicopter.

**Final Impression**

Once seen, Bora Bora is never forgotten. From the day you arrive until the moment you part ways, you will be in awe of how her soaring mountain peaks, turquoise lagoon and luxuriant overwater bungalows somehow look even more spectacular than the pictures. It is a place to go to before you close your eyes forever.

**OPULENCE**

**IN OUR DARKEST HOURS**

In our darkest hours we tend to look for 'hope'  
For that one light that guides us through all,  
That one blissful feeling we all crave for  
That one touch of light,  
Till then hold close and tight.  
Rage into the darkness ---  
Rage into the darkness with all your strength;  
Fight it till the end  
Don't let it engulf you,

Don't let it put you down,  
For the pleasure after the pain!  
Let your pain bear the fruits to your pleasure,  
Your soul is always with you  
Listen to it, let it guide you through it.  
But sometimes it deceives you.  
It simply means you're not on the right path  
Just always remember,  
"Hope can be a sad thing".

-Amruth (CBSE)

**BRING THE BEAT BACK!**

Time travel back to the artists that reek of the 1980's grime or pop/punk. Go old school for a change; probably not too old school like Def Leppard or Lynyrd Skynyrd, but those that still have not lost their touch in music. And maybe, just maybe, you'll love it.

Bands. Who doesn't love them? Okay maybe a few out there but come on! Being a music critic you have to explore the genres; finding the one that screams you. Don't just stick to the Top 100. Be a Misfit. Bands like The 1975, 5 Seconds of Summer (Yes, 5 SOS) and Imagine Dragons really capture the lost agenda of what rock is.

Youngblood (which is out now!) gives us an insight on how music can develop. Even though they've gone completely pop, they've developed a slight inclination towards the realm of the Eighties, preceding their punk, heartbreak-pop attitude. Youngblood is a diverse collection of songs, one where it throws light on Japanese Retrospect, and another on a chorus of 'Valentine', where they sing about "chocolate eclairs" which is a deliciously weird treat. A lost girlfriend in 'Ghost of You' breaks us down, an emotional crisis where this could be what you feel when the one you love goes, to 'Moving Along', a song that speaks of an agonizing feeling of the aftermath following a break up.

A gulf of difference between their debut album and their recent, Youngblood will give you all the feelings you've been craving for your life ever since you've hit puberty.

**PLAYLIST FOR THE WEEK**

BY- THE EDITORIAL BOARD

1. In My Feelings  
-Drake
2. Remedy for A Broken Heart  
-Xxxtentacion
3. Fefe  
-6ix9ine
4. Girls Like You  
-Maroon-5 ft. Cardi B
5. No Brainer  
-DJ Khaled ft. Justin Bieber, Quavo, Chance The Rapper
6. Only You  
-Cheat codes, Little Mix
7. Better Now  
-Post Malone
8. Nice for What  
-Drake
9. Ocean  
-Martin Garrix ft. Khalid
10. OTW  
-Khalid ft. 6LACK & Ty Dolla Sign

**BOOKS TO READ**

BY- THE EDITORIAL BOARD

1. Miss Peregrine's Home for Peculiar Children.  
An Eerie gothic fantasy. A satisfying creep fest for teens.
2. Stolen.  
Stolen is the tale of a girl and her captor. It talks about isolationism and a fear that grows into something indescribable.
3. Percy Jackson and the Olympians.  
A fun mix of modern and myth. A MUST READ!
4. Will Grayson, Will Grayson  
It's a beautiful and almost reckless but sweet story of emotion. Brilliant.
5. Norwegian Wood  
The novel that raised Haruki Murakami to literary superstardom ranges across the seasons, but the heart of its meaning is found in winter.

**FUN FACTS**

BY- THE EDITORIAL BOARD

1. There are more lifeforms living on your skin than there are people on the planet.
2. In 1948, before Pakistan had the facilities, The Reserve Bank of India Issued Provisional Notes for the Pakistani Rupee.
3. In 2006, a woman lit matches in a flight to cover her fart smell. That forced an emergency landing.
4. Prince Charles & Prince William always travel in separate planes in case there is a crash, as one needs to survive.
5. Scientists conclude that the chicken came first not the egg, because the proteins which make the egg shells are only produced by the chicken.





## UNKNOWN MARTYRS

Voices heard are registered. But those unheard found no place even in the faint memory of many patriots. We are proud of all those Indians who have sacrificed their lives for the freedom of our country. Today is the most significant day to commemorate the irrevocable contribution of those unheard martyrs, without whose invaluable martyrdom the independence we enjoy today would not have been a reality. Let us pay our due reverence to these valiant martyrs and take this particular moment to acknowledge our sincere gratitude; “We salute you.”

### 1. Begum Hazrat Mahal

She played a vital role in the Indian Rebellion of 1857. After her husband was exiled, she took charge of Awadh and even seized control over Lucknow during the rebellion. Later, Begum Hazrat had to retreat to Nepal, where she died.



### 3. Benoy-Badal-Dinesh

Benoy Basu, Badal Gupta and Dinesh Gupta were 22, 18 and 19 years old respectively when they wore European outfits and entered the Writer's Building. Their target was the brutal Inspector General of Police, Colonel NS Simpson. They succeeded in killing him but were outnumbered by the police. Benoy took a cyanide pill while the other two shot themselves to avoid capture. It takes extreme courage and nerve to pull off something like this.



### 2. Kamaladevi Chattopadhyay

**Kamaladevi was the first woman to run for a legislative seat in India and interestingly, she was the first Indian woman to be arrested by the British regime. She played an extremely vital role as a social reformer, bringing back handicrafts, theatres and handlooms to help in the uplifting of the socio-economic standard of Indian women.**



### 4. Senapati Bapat

As leader of the Mulshi Satyagraha, he got the title of *Senapati*. He got the honour of hoisting the Indian flag in Pune for the first time after independence. He had been jailed for public speaking as well as for vandalism, after which he turned himself in because as a *satyagrahi*, he was not supposed to follow the path of violence.



## A TRIBUTE TO OUR HEROES –MARTYRS' DAY

30 January marks the Martyrs 'day, which is celebrated in India on a national level. The date was chosen as it marks the assassination of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi in 1948, by Nathuram Godse. On Martyr's Day the president, the vice president, the prime minister, the defence minister, and the three Service Chiefs gather at the samadhi at Raj Ghat memorial and lay wreaths decorated with multi-colour flowers. A two-minute silence in memory of Indian martyrs is observed throughout the country at 11 AM. It is one of the most important occasions, honoring all the freedom fighters and the heroes of our nation.